University of California College of Engineering Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

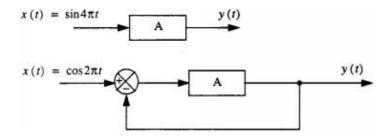
Professor Wong Spring 1994

EECS 121 -- MIDTERM 1 (Closed book and notes)

1. Consider a linear and time-invariant system (denoted by *A*) for which an input $x(t) = \cos 2(pi) ft$ produces an output

$$y(t) = 1 / (1 + (2(pi)f)^2) * (cos2(pi)ft + (2(pi)f)sin2(pi)ft)$$

Find the output y(t) in each of the following situations.

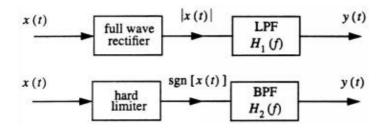


2. Consider a narrowband signal

$$x(t) = A(t)\cos(200(pi)t + (theta)(t))$$

where
$$A(t) = ((\sin(pi)t / ((pi)t))^2$$
 and $(theta)(t) = 2(pi)\sin(2(pi)t)$.

Find the output y(t) of each of the following systems where x(t) is the input:



The filter transfer functions are given by

$$H_1(f) = 1$$
, $|f| <= 1$; = 0 otherwise $H_2(f) = 1$, if $|f| < 100$ <= 1 or $|f| < 100$ <= 1; = 0 otherwise

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3. Let *X* be a random variable with a probabilty density function given by $PX = 1/2 |x| \le 1$; = 0 |x| > 1

a. Find E|X|

b. Let Y be another random variable whose conditional density given X is

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$$p(y|x) = 1 / \text{root}(2(pi)) * e^{(-1/2)} * (y - x)^2$$

Find EXY.

4. For each of the following functions R(t, s), determine whether it can be an autocorrelation function. Explain.

a.
$$R(t, s) = e^{(-|t - s|)} \cos 20(pi)(t - s)$$

b.
$$R(t, s) = \cos^2(t + s)$$

c.
$$R(t, s) = 1 - t - s + ts$$
, $0 \le s$, $t \le 1$

5. Let X_t have a power spectral density function

$$P_{\rm X}(f) = 1$$
, $|f| <= 1$; = 0 otherwise

- **a.** Find the autocorrelation function $R_x(tau)$.
- **b.** Let X_t be the input and Y_t the output to a linear and time invariant system with transfer function

$$H(f) = e^{(-|f|)}$$
, -infinity $< f <$ infinity

Find the average power of the output $E|Y_t|^2$.