

EECS150  
Midterm1  
10/5/06  
Professor Pister

Note: problem 1 and 2 are a little trickier than last semester! Read carefully!

1) Given  $F = A'B' + CD'$

a. Write  $F'$  in product of sums notation

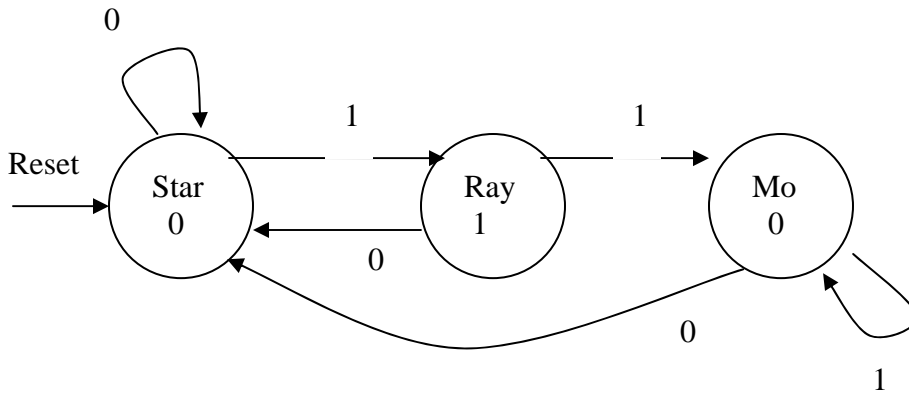
b. Implement  $F$  using as few 2 input NOR gates as possible. Assume that only the true literals (A,B,C,D) are available, not their complements(A', B', C', D').

2) Given  $G = (A' + B')(C + D')$

a. Write  $G'$  in sum of products notation.

b. Implement  $G$  using as few 2 input NAND gates as possible. Assume that only the true literals are available, not their complements.

- 3) Answer the following questions for the FSM below:
- Briefly describe function of this sequence detector. When is the output 1?
  - Write a verilog module which would implement this FSM for input variable "In" and output variable "Out." Use the same standard format as was presented in the Lab 3 lecture and used in Lab 3. (Define your states; use one always block for next state and output; use one always block for state transitions.



- 4) A finite state machine has one input and one output. The output becomes 1 and remains 1 thereafter when at least two 0s and at least two 1s have occurred as inputs, in any order after reset. Draw a state diagram of this FSM as a Moore machine. Try to minimize the number of states.
- 5) A Moore machine has one input and output. The output should be 1 if the total number of 0s at the input is odd, and the total number of 1s at the input is an even number greater than 0. Draw a state diagram. Try to minimize the number of states.

- 6) Design a 3 FlipFlop counter which transitions through states  $Q_2Q_1Q_0 = 000, 100, 110, 111, 011, 011$  and then repeats.
- Draw the state diagram and state transition table
  - Draw the Karnaugh maps, clearly indicating the implicants that you use in your covers of the next-state functions.
  - Implement the counter using D flip flops and whatever gates you like.
  - Is your counter self starting? If yes, show the transitions of the unused states. If no, change it to make it self starting, and show the transitions of the unused states.

